

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF ALABAMA
EASTERN DIVISION**

R.A.Jr., (a minor child, by and through his)	
Father and next best friend, Richard Lemmel)	
Arnold,)	
Plaintiff,)	
v.)	Case No.: 3:06-CV-337-WHA
DEPUTY SHERIFF WALTER LACEY,)	
in his official and individual capacity)	
Defendant.)	

PLAINTIFFS' JURY INSTRUCTION NUMBER 8

**PM CIV-FJPI § 1-3.59
§ 1-3.59. Force,
§ 1-3.59. Force, injury not required**

Injury is not an essential element of a Section 1983 claim based on excessive force. No lasting, serious injury need be inflicted.

GIVEN _____

REFUSED _____